

SAFETY DATA SHEET



n-Heptanal
10960

Version / Revision
Supersedes Version

4.02
4.01***

Revision Date
Issuing date

10-Feb-2021
10-Feb-2021

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance / mixture and of the company / undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Identification of the
substance/preparation

n-Heptanal

CAS-No 111-71-7
EC No. 203-898-4
Registration number (REACH) 01-2119511471-52

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses Transported isolated intermediate (1907/2006)
Uses advised against None

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company/Undertaking **OQ Chemicals GmbH**
Identification Rheinpromenade 4A
D-40789 Monheim
Germany

Product Information Product Stewardship
FAX: +49 (0)208 693 2053
email: sc.psq@oq.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone number +44 (0) 1235 239 670 (UK)
available 24/7

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

This substance is classified based on Directive 1272/2008/EC and its amendments (CLP Regulation)

Flammable liquid Category 3, H226
Skin corrosion/irritation Category 2, H315
Environmental hazard Aquatic Chronic 3; H412

Additional information

For full text of Hazard- and EU Hazard-statements see SECTION 16.

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation 1272/2008/EC and its amendments (CLP Regulation).

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Hazard pictograms



Signal word

Warning

Hazard statements

H226: Flammable liquid and vapour.
H315: Causes skin irritation.
H412: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements

P210: Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P233: Keep container tightly closed.
P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P303 + P361 + P353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
P332 + P313: If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
P403 + P235: Store in a well ventilated place. Keep cool.
P501: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local regulation.

2.3. Other hazards

Vapour/air-mixtures are explosive at intense warming

PBT and vPvB assessment Not required

SECTION 3: Composition / information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Component	CAS-No	REACH-No	1272/2008/EC	Concentration (%)
Heptanal	111-71-7	01-2119511471-52	Flam. Liq. 3; H226 Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Aquatic Chronic 3; H412	> 88,0

For full text of Hazard- and EU Hazard-statements see SECTION 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Inhalation

Keep at rest. Aerate with fresh air. When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

Skin

Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water. When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

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Eyes

Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses. Obtain medical attention.

Ingestion

Do not induce vomiting without medical advice. Call a physician immediately.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Main symptoms

nausea, shortness of breath, dizziness.

Special hazard

Lung oedema, Lung irritation.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

General advice

Remove contaminated, soaked clothing immediately and dispose of safely. First aider needs to protect himself.

Treat symptomatically. In case of lung irritation, first treatment with cortisone spray.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical, carbon dioxide (CO₂), water spray

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media

Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Under conditions giving incomplete combustion, hazardous gases produced may consist of:

carbon monoxide (CO)

carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Combustion gases of organic materials must in principle be graded as inhalation poisons

Vapours are heavier than air and may spread along floors

Vapour/air-mixtures are explosive at intense warming

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters

Fire fighter protection should include a self-contained breathing apparatus (NIOSH-approved or EN 133) and full fire-fighting turn out gear.

Precautions for firefighting

Cool containers / tanks with water spray. Dike and collect water used to fight fire. Keep people away from and upwind of fire. Water run-off can cause environmental damage.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

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For non-emergency personnel: For personal protective equipment see section 8. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

For emergency responders: Personal protection see section 8.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent further leakage or spillage. Do not discharge product into the aquatic environment without pretreatment (biological treatment plant). Water runoff can cause environmental damage.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment

Stop the flow of material, if possible without risk. Dike spilled material, where this is possible.

Methods for cleaning up

Soak up with inert absorbent material. DO NOT use combustible materials such as sawdust. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. If liquid has been spilt in large quantities clean up promptly by scoop or vacuum. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapours).

6.4. Reference to other sections

For personal protective equipment see section 8.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Refill and handle product only in closed system.

Hygiene measures

When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Take off all contaminated clothing immediately. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

Advice on the protection of the environment

See Section 8: Environmental exposure controls.

Incompatible products

acids and bases
amines
oxidizing agents

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapours). In case of fire, emergency cooling with water spray should be available. Ground and bond containers when transferring material. Vapour/air-mixtures are explosive at intense warming.

Technical measures/Storage conditions

Keep containers tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Handle and open container with care. Handle under

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nitrogen, protect from moisture. Keep at temperatures between -18 and 38 °C (0 and 100 °F).

Suitable material
stainless steel

Unsuitable material
mild steel

Temperature class
T3

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Transported isolated intermediate (1907/2006)

SECTION 8: Exposure controls / personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Exposure limits European Union

No exposure limits established

Exposure limits UK

No exposure limits established.

DNEL & PNEC

Not required. This substance is registered as intermediate under strictly controlled conditions.

8.2. Exposure controls

Special adaptations (REACH)

The substance has been registered as an transported isolated intermediate and must be handled throughout its life cycle under strictly controlled conditions in accordance with Article 18.4, REACH.

Appropriate Engineering controls

General or dilution ventilation is frequently insufficient as the sole means of controlling employee exposure. Local ventilation is usually preferred. Explosion-proof equipment (for example fans, switches, and grounded ducts) should be used in mechanical ventilation systems.

Personal protective equipment

General industrial hygiene practice

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Do not breathe vapours or spray mist. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Hygiene measures

When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Take off all contaminated clothing immediately. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

Eye protection

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Tightly fitting safety goggles. In addition to goggles, wear a face shield if there is a reasonable chance for splash to the face.

Equipment should conform to EN 166

Hand protection

Wear protective gloves. Recommendations are listed below. Other protective material may be used, depending on the situation, if adequate degradation and permeation data is available. If other chemicals are used in conjunction with this chemical, material selection should be based on protection for all chemicals present.

Suitable material	butyl-rubber
Evaluation	according to EN 374: level 3
Glove thickness	approx 0.3 mm
Break through time	approx 50 min

Suitable material	nitrile rubber
Evaluation	according to EN 374: level 2
Glove thickness	approx 0,55 mm
Break through time	approx 25 min

Skin and body protection

Impervious clothing. Wear face-shield and protective suit for abnormal processing problems.

Respiratory protection

Respirator with A filter. Full mask with above mentioned filter according to producers using requirements or self-contained breathing apparatus. Equipment should conform to EN 136 or EN 140 and EN 143.

Environmental exposure controls

If possible use in closed systems. If leakage can not be prevented, the substance needs to be suck off at the emersion point, if possible without danger. Observe the exposure limits, clean exhaust air if needed. If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations. Inform the responsible authorities in case of leakage into the atmosphere, or of entry into waterways, soil or drains.

Additional advice

Further details on substance data can be found in the registration dossier under the following link:
<http://echa.europa.eu/information-on-chemicals/registered-substances>.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance	liquid
Colour	colourless
Odour	fruity
Odour threshold	No data available
pH	3,53 (2,03 g/l in water @ 20 °C (68 °F))
Melting point/range	-42 °C
Boiling point/range	156 - 160 °C @ 1013 hPa
Method	OECD 103
Flash point	42 °C @ 1013 hPa
Method	EU A.9
Evaporation rate	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	Does not apply, the substance is a liquid
Lower explosion limit	0,78 Vol %
Upper explosion limit	15,23 Vol %

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Vapour pressure

Values [hPa]	Values [kPa]	Values [atm]	@ °C	@ °F	Method
5	0,5	0,005	20	68	EU A.4
28	2,8	0,028	50	122	EU A.4

Vapour density 3,94 (Air = 1) @ 20 °C (68 °F)

Relative density

Values	@ °C	@ °F	Method
0,819	20	68	OECD 109

Solubility 2,03 g/l @ 20 °C, in water, OECD 105

log Pow 2,8 @ 20 °C (68 °F), OECD 117

Autoignition temperature 205 °C @ 990 hPa

Method EU A.15

Decomposition temperature No data available

Viscosity 0,98 mPa*s @ 15 °C

Method dynamic

Explosive properties Does not apply, substance is not explosive. There are no chemical groups associated with explosive properties

Oxidizing properties Does not apply, substance is not oxidising. There are no chemical groups associated with oxidizing properties

9.2. Other information

Molecular weight 114,18

Molecular formula C7 H14 O

log Koc 1,96 calculated

Dissociation constant pKa -5,2 @ 20 °C (68 °F) (calculated)

Refractive index 1,411 @ 20 °C

Surface tension 25,68 mN/m @ 30 °C (86 °F)

SECTION 10: Stability and Reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The reactivity of the product corresponds to the typical reactivity shown by the substance group as described in any text book on organic chemistry.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous reactions occur in the presence of acids, base or oxidizing agents. This reaction is exothermic and may create heat. When finely distributed, self-ignition is possible. May form explosive peroxides.***

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid contact with heat, sparks, open flame and static discharge. Avoid any source of ignition.

10.5. Incompatible materials

bases, amines, acids, oxidizing agents.

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10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. If heated to thermal decomposition the following decomposition products may occur depending on the conditions. carbon monoxide (CO). carbon dioxide (CO₂).

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Likely routes of exposure Ingestion, Inhalation, Eye contact, Skin contact

Acute toxicity				
Heptanal (111-71-7)				
Routes of Exposure	Endpoint	Values	Species	Method
Oral	LD50	> 5000 mg/kg	rat	OECD 401
Dermal	LD50	> 5000 mg/kg	rabbit	OECD 402
Inhalative	LC0	> 18,4 mg/l (4h)	rat, male/female	OECD 403

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Assessment

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met for:

Acute oral toxicity

Acute dermal toxicity

Acute inhalation toxicity

Irritation and corrosion

Heptanal (111-71-7)				
Target Organ Effects	Species	Result	Method	
Skin	rabbit	irritating	OECD 404	4h
Eyes	rabbit	Mild eye irritation	40 CFR Part 163.81	
Skin	human	irritating	human skin model	

Heptanal, CAS: 111-71-7

Assessment

The available data lead to the classification given in section 2

For respiratory irritation, no data are available

Sensitization

Heptanal (111-71-7)				
Target Organ Effects	Species	Evaluation	Method	
Skin	guinea pig	not sensitizing	OECD 406	
Skin	human	not sensitizing	Maximisation Test	

Heptanal, CAS: 111-71-7

Assessment

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met for:

Skin sensitization

For respiratory sensitization, no data are available

Subacute, subchronic and prolonged toxicity

Heptanal (111-71-7)				
Type	Dose	Species	Method	
Subacute toxicity	NOAEL: 1750	rat, male/female	OECD 407 Oral	read across

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	mg/kg/d (28d)			
Subacute toxicity	LOAEL: 3500 mg/kg/d (28d)	rat, male/female	OECD 407 Oral	read across
Subchronic toxicity	NOAEL: 1000 mg/kg/d (13 weeks)	rat, male/female	OECD 408 Oral	

Heptanal, CAS: 111-71-7

Assessment

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met for:
STOT RE

Carcinogenicity, Mutagenicity, Reproductive toxicity

Heptanal (111-71-7)

Type	Dose	Species	Evaluation	Method	
Mutagenicity		Salmonella typhimurium	negative	OECD 471 (Ames)	In vitro study
Mutagenicity		mouse lymphoma cells	negative	OECD 476 (Mammalian Gene Mutation)	In vitro study
Mutagenicity		human lymphocytes	negative	OECD 473 (Chromosomal Aberration)	In vitro study
Reproductive toxicity	NOAEL < 200 mg/kg/d	rat, parental, female		OECD 421 Oral	read across Maternal toxicity
Reproductive toxicity	NOAEL 1000 mg/kg/d	rat, 1. Generation, male/female		OECD 421 Oral	read across
Developmental Toxicity	NOAEL 1000 mg/kg/d	rat		OECD 414, Oral	read across Maternal toxicity
Developmental Toxicity	NOAEL 1000 mg/kg/d	rat		OECD 414, Oral	read across Teratogenicity
Developmental Toxicity	NOAEL 300 mg/kg/d	rabbit		OECD 414, Oral	read across Maternal toxicity
Developmental Toxicity	NOAEL > 1000 mg/kg/d	rabbit		OECD 414, Oral	read across

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CMR Classification

The available data on CMR properties are summarized in the table above. They do not indicate a classification into categories 1A or 1B

Evaluation

In vitro tests did not show mutagenic effects
No cancer study was conducted

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Main symptoms

nausea, shortness of breath, dizziness.

Target Organ Systemic Toxicant - Single exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met for:
STOT SE

Target Organ Systemic Toxicant - Repeated exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met for:
STOT RE

Note

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Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Further details on substance data can be found in the registration dossier under the following link:
<http://echa.europa.eu/information-on-chemicals/registered-substances>.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Acute aquatic toxicity			
Heptanal (111-71-7)			
Species	Exposure time	Dose	Method
Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	72h	EC50: 2,9 mg/l (Growth rate)	OECD 201
Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	72h	EC50: 0,42 mg/l (Biomass)	OECD 201
Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)	96h	LC50: 12 mg/l	OECD 203
Daphnia magna (Water flea)	48h	EC50: 4,13 mg/l	OECD 202
Activated sludge (domestic)	3 h	EC50: 580 mg/l	OECD 209

Long term toxicity				
Heptanal (111-71-7)				
Type	Species	Dose	Method	
Reproductive toxicity	Daphnia magna (Water flea)	EC10: 0,31 mg/l (21 h)	OECD 211	
Mortality	Daphnia magna (Water flea)	NOEC: > 0,82 mg/l (21d)	OECD 211	
Aquatic toxicity	Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	NOEC: 0,92 mg/l (3d)	OECD 201 Growth rate	

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Heptanal, CAS: 111-71-7

Biodegradation

63 - 74 % (28 d), Sewage, aerobic, OECD 301 D.

Abiotic Degradation		
Heptanal (111-71-7)		
Type	Result	Method
Photolysis	Half-life (DT50): 4,2 h	calculated
Hydrolysis	not expected	

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Heptanal (111-71-7)		
Type	Result	Method
log Pow	2,8 @ 20 °C (68 °F)	OECD 117
BCF	No data available	

12.4. Mobility in soil

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Heptanal (111-71-7)		
Type	Result	Method
Surface tension	25,68 mN/m @ 30 °C (86 °F)	
Adsorption/Desorption	log Koc: 1,96	calculated
Distribution to environmental compartments	Air: 80,8 % Soil: 2 % Water: 17,2 % Sediment: 0,045 % Suspended sediment: 0,0014 %	calculated

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Heptanal, CAS: 111-71-7

PBT and vPvB assessment

Not required

12.6. Other adverse effects

Heptanal, CAS: 111-71-7

No data available

Note

Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Product Information

Disposal required in compliance with all waste management related state and local regulations. The choice of the appropriate method of disposal depends on the product composition by the time of disposal as well as the local statutes and possibilities for disposal.

Hazardous waste according to European Waste Catalogue (EWC)

Uncleaned empty packaging

Contaminated packaging should be emptied as far as possible and after appropriate cleansing may be taken for reuse.

SECTION 14: Transport information

ADR/RID

14.1. UN number	UN 3056
14.2. UN proper shipping name	n-Heptaldehyde
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)	3
14.4. Packing group	III
14.5. Environmental hazards	no
14.6. Special precautions for user	
ADR Tunnel restriction code	(D/E)
Classification Code	F1
Hazard Number	30

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ADN

ADN Container

14.1. UN number UN 3056
14.2. UN proper shipping name n-Heptaldehyde
14.3. Transport hazard class(es) 3
14.4. Packing group III
14.5. Environmental hazards no
14.6. Special precautions for user
Classification Code F1
Hazard Number 30

ADN

ADN Tanker
forbidden

ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR

14.1. UN number UN 3056
14.2. UN proper shipping name n-Heptaldehyde
14.3. Transport hazard class(es) 3
14.4. Packing group III
14.5. Environmental hazards no
14.6. Special precautions for user no data available

IMDG

14.1. UN number UN 3056
14.2. UN proper shipping name Heptaldehyde
14.3. Transport hazard class(es) 3
14.4. Packing group III
14.5. Environmental hazards no
14.6. Special precautions for user
EmS F-E, S-D
14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC Code not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Regulation 1272/2008, Annex VI
not listed

DI 2012/18/EU (Seveso III)

Category Annex I, part 1:
P5a - c; depending on conditions

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DI 1999/13/EC (VOC Guideline)

Component	Status
Heptanal CAS: 111-71-7	regulated

International Inventories

Heptanal, CAS: 111-71-7

AICS (AU)
DSL (CA)
IECSC (CN)
EC-No. 2038984 (EU)
ENCS (2)-494 (JP)
ISHL (2)-494 (JP)
KECI KE-18269 (KR)
INSQ (MX)
PICCS (PH)
TSCA (US)
NZIoC (NZ)
TCSI (TW)

National regulatory information Great Britain

Releases to air (Pollution Inventory Substances)

not subject

Releases to water (Pollution Inventory Substances)

not subject

Releases to sewer (Pollution Inventory Substances)

not subject

For details and further information please refer to the original regulation

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

The Chemical Safety Report (CSR) is not required.

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3

H226: Flammable liquid and vapour.

H315: Causes skin irritation.

H412: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Abbreviations

A table of terms and abbreviations can be found under the following link:

http://echa.europa.eu/documents/10162/13632/information_requirements_r20_en.pdf

Training advice

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For effective first-aid, special training / education is needed.

Sources of key data used to compile the datasheet

Information contained in this safety data sheet is based on OQ owned data and public sources deemed valid or acceptable. The absence of data elements required by OSHA, ANSI or Annex II, Regulation 1907/2006/EC indicates, that no data meeting these requirements is available.

Further information for the safety data sheet

Changes against the previous version are marked by ***. Observe national and local legal requirements. For more information, other material safety data sheets or technical data sheets please consult the OQ homepage (www.chemicals.oq.com).

The annex is not required because the substance is registered as an intermediate under REACH

Disclaimer

For industrial use only. The information contained herein is accurate to the best of our knowledge. We do not suggest or guarantee that any hazards listed herein are the only ones which exist. OQ makes no warranty of any kind, express or implied, concerning the safe use of this material in your process or in combination with other substances. User has the sole responsibility to determine the suitability of the materials for any use and the manner of use contemplated. User must meet all applicable safety and health standards.

End of Safety Data Sheet